

# Using Python in VINCI



VA Informatics and Computing Infrastructure

#### Overview

- Basic Python Introduction
  - What is Python?
  - Why use Python?
- How to use Python in VINCI
  - Requirements
  - Installing Python
  - Adding packages
- Python use cases in VINCI
  - Projects using Python
  - Python packages developed in VINCI

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# What is Python?

- Multi-paradigm programming language
  - Object Oriented Programming
  - Functional Programming
  - etc.
- Simple syntax
  - Control flow determined by whitespace
  - Dynamic typing
- Open source, community funded development
- First released in 1991

```
def gcd(a, b):
    if(b == 0):
        return a
    else:
        return gcd(b, a % b)
print(gcd(60, 48))
>>> 12
```

python

ΤМ

#### Why use Python? – The Language

- Emphasizes code readability
  - Improves research transparency
  - Good for reproducibility
- Platform agnostic
  - The same code works anywhere
- Allows for quickly going from idea to working prototype

#### Why use Python? – The Community

- Python is a primary language for data science community
- Thousands of available packages for different algorithms or tools are maintained
  - Utilize work of others rather than creating implementations from scratch
- Community help-sites like StackOverflow and Github Issues provide quick troubleshooting

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#### **Requirements for using Python**

- Development Workspace access (not Standard Workspace)
  - R is a good substitute for Python if only the Standard Workspace is available
  - Apply to get a Development VM at: VINCI Central -> Computing Cloud
- Access to the S: Drive with approved software
- Install Anaconda from installers available on S: drive

# What is Anaconda?

- Python (and R) distribution
- Designed for scientific computing and large-scale applications
- Manages virtual environments for projects
- Handles package installation
- Provides a user interface and command line tools





#### Why use Anaconda?

- Virtual environments protect your code
  - Keep packages separate
  - Allow different projects to use different versions of a package
  - Protect python from corruption
- Anaconda's Python distribution is faster than other distributions
- User interface allows users without command line experience to use Python

#### **Installing Anaconda**

- Anaconda installers available at S:\Site Licensed\Anaconda
- Anaconda can be installed <u>without</u> administrator privileges for one user at a time
- Detailed instructions available online and during installation

<ul> <li>Anaconda3 2020.07 (64-bit) Setup</li> </ul>			×			
O ANACONDA.	Select Installation Type Please select the type of installation you would like to perform for Anaconda3 2020.07 (64-bit).					
Install for: Just Me (recommended) All Users (requires admi	) n privileges)					
Anaconda, Inc. —————	< Back N	ext >	Cano	cel		

#### Packages Included in Anaconda



- Anaconda includes many popular general-purpose packages
- Extra installation required for specialized packages
- Installing large packages is difficult
- Requires downloading installation files or project source code outside VINCI then uploading and installing within VINCI
- Requires downloading <u>ALL</u> requirements/dependencies of the package

### Adding New Packages to VINCI – Options

#### Manual Download

- Manually download all packages and requirements
- Slow
- Prone to user error
- No command line necessary

#### Pip Download

- Automatically download all packages and requirements
- Fast
- Sometimes downloads incompatible versions
- Using command line

spaCy is a package you might want to install in VINCI.

This is the PyPI webpage for spaCy.

spacy 3.0.6	Latest version	
pip install spacy 🕒	Released: Apr 23, 2021	
Industrial-strength Natural Language P	rocessing (NLP) in Python	
Navigation	Project description	
■ Project description		
S Release history	spaCy: Industrial-strength NLP	
🛓 Download files	spaCy is a library for <b>advanced Natural Language Processing</b> in Python and Cython. It's built on the very latest research, and was designed from day one to be used in real products.	
Project links	spaCy comes with <u>pretrained pipelines</u> and currently supports tokenization and training for <b>60+ languages</b> . It features state-of-the-art speed and <b>neural network models</b> for tagging, parsing, <b>named entity recognition</b> , <b>text classification</b>	
A Homepage	and more, multi-task learning with pretrained <b>transformers</b> like BERT, as well as a production-ready <b>training system</b> and easy model packaging, deployment and workflow management. spaCy is commercial open-source software, released under the MIT license.	
Statistics	Section 3.0 out now! Check out the release notes here.	
View statistics for this project via Libraries.io 🖆, or by using <u>our public</u> dataset on Google BigQuery 🖆	<sup>w</sup> build passing <sup>w</sup> release v2.3.6 <sup>w</sup> pypi v3.0.6 <sup>w</sup> conda-forge v3.0.6 <sup>w</sup> wheels ✓ <sup>w</sup> code style black             pip downloads 33M         conda downloads 2.1M <sup>w</sup> Follow <sup>18k</sup>	

	spacy 3.0.6	Latest version	
	pip install spacy 🕒	Released: Apr 23, 2021	
	Industrial-strength Natural Language Pr	rocessing (NLP) in Python	
Click	Navigation	Project description	
Download Files	3 Release history	spaCy: Industrial-strength NLP	
	🛓 Download files	spaCy is a library for <b>advanced Natural Language Processing</b> in Python and Cython. It's built on the very latest research, and was designed from day one to be used in real products.	
	Project links	spaCy comes with <u>pretrained pipelines</u> and currently supports tokenization and training for <b>60+ languages</b> . It features state-of-the-art speed and <b>neural network models</b> for tagging, parsing, <b>named entity recognition</b> , <b>text classification</b> and more multi-task learning with pretrained transformers like BEPT as well as a production-ready training system.	
	A Homepage	and easy model packaging, deployment and workflow management. spaCy is commercial open-source software, released under the MIT license.	
	Statistics	Service Servic	
	View statistics for this project via Libraries.io 🗹, or by using our public dataset on Google BigQuery 🗹	Image: style build passing interval and the style black       Image: style black interval and the style black         Image: style black interval and style	

Look for the files for your Python version.

cp36 = python 3.6 cp37 = python 3.7 cp38 = python 3.8

. . .

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pip install spacy 🕒				Released: Ap	or 23, 2021
Industrial-strength Natural Language Pr	rocessing (NLP) in Python				
Navigation	Download files				
■ Project description	Download the file for your platform. If you're not sure which to choose, learn about installing packages 🗹.				
Release history		File	Python	Upload	
🛓 Download files	Filename, size	type	version	date	Hasnes
	<u>spacy-3.0.6-cp36-cp36m-macosx_10_9_x86_64.whl (</u> 12.4 MB)	Wheel	cp36	Apr 23, 2021	View
Project links	<u>spacy-3.0.6-cp36-cp36m-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl</u> (12.9 MB)	Wheel	cp36	Apr 23, 2021	View
	spacy-3.0.6-cp36-cp36m-win_amd64.whl (11.7 MB)	Wheel	cp36	Apr 23, 2021	View
Statistics View statistics for this project via Libraries.io , or by using <u>our public</u> dataset on Google BigQuery	<u>spacy-3.0.6-cp37-cp37m-macosx_10_9_x86_64.whl</u> (12.4 MB)	Wheel	cp37	Apr 23, 2021	View
	<u>spacy-3.0.6-cp37-cp37m-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl</u> (12.8 MB)	Wheel	cp37	Apr 23, 2021	View

Look at filenames to find a file compatible with your development workspace.

Any computer:

- noarch
- no platform specification

#### Windows:

• win\_amd64

#### Linux:

• manylinux

spacy 3.0.6					Released: Ap	<u>st version</u> r 23, 2021
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Industrial-strength Natural Language P	rocessing (NLP) in Py					
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Download the file for your computer <u>AND</u> python version.

This file is for a Windows workspace using Python 3.6

spacy 3.0.6				✓ Late	st version
pip install spacy 🕒				Released: Ap	r 23, 2021
Industrial-strength Natural Language Pr	ocessing (NLP) in Python				
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Now to get dependencies.

The easiest way to look at this is to open the Github page for the same project.

You can also open the file you just downloaded (but save a copy for later).

🖵 explosio	on / <b>spaCy</b>			
<> Code	Issues 86	17 Pull requests 9	🖓 Discussions 💿 Actions 🕕 Security 🗠 Insights	
		<del>ີເ</del> ງ master - ເງິງ 53 br	ranches 🛇 108 tags Go to file Add file	▼
		ihroy and svlandeg	g Improvements to French stopwords list (#7941) $\checkmark$ ff5cf36 yesterday	14,526 commits
		.github	applying suggestion to avoid mypy errors (#8265)	yesterday
		🖿 bin	Clean out /examples and /bin	9 months ago
		examples	Add examples README	3 months ago
		extra/example_data	Update docs for convert CLI and NER examples	3 months ago
		licenses	Clean up 3rd party license info (#6478)	6 months ago
		spacy	Improvements to French stopwords list (#7941)	yesterday
		website	Fix skweak Github URL	3 days ago
		🗋 .gitignore	Tidy up and auto-format	5 months ago
			Update citation	6 months ago
		CONTRIBUTING.md	Update CONTRIBUTING.md [ci skip]	4 months ago
		LICENSE	Update LICENSE [ci skip]	4 months ago
		MANIFEST.in	Add py.typed	3 months ago
		🗋 Makefile	Update spacy-lookups-data pin	4 months ago
		README.md	Merge pull request #6889 from adrianeboyd/docs/source-install-dup	4 months ago
		azure-pipelines.yml	Disable GPU CI tests (#8143)	15 days ago
		build-constraints.txt	Dynamically include numpy headers (#6418)	6 months ago
		netlify.toml	Update netlify.toml [ci skip]	4 months ago
		pyproject.toml	fix config parsing of ints/strings (#7755)	last month
		requirements.txt	Update pydantic requirements (#8127)	16 days ago

#### Open requirements.txt

<> Code (!) Issues	86 🕅 Pull requests 🧿 🖓 Discuss	sions 🕑 Actions 🕕 Security 🗠 Insights	
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	github	applying suggestion to avoid mypy errors (#8265)	yester
	📄 bin	Clean out /examples and /bin	9 months
	examples	Add examples README	3 months
	extra/example_data	Update docs for convert CLI and NER examples	3 months
	licenses	Clean up 3rd party license info (#6478)	6 months
	spacy	Improvements to French stopwords list (#7941)	yester
	website	Fix skweak Github URL	3 days
	🗅 .gitignore	Tidy up and auto-format	5 months
	CITATION	Update citation	6 months
	CONTRIBUTING.md	Update CONTRIBUTING.md [ci skip]	4 months
		Update LICENSE [ci skip]	4 months
	MANIFEST.in	Add py.typed	3 months
	🗋 Makefile	Update spacy-lookups-data pin	4 months
	README.md	Merge pull request #6889 from adrianeboyd/docs/source-install-dup	4 months
	azure-pipelines.yml	Disable GPU CI tests (#8143)	15 days
	build-constraints.txt	Dynamically include numpy headers (#6418)	6 months
	🗅 netlify.toml	Update netlify.toml [ci skip]	4 months
	pyproject.toml	fix config parsing of ints/strings (#7755)	last mo
	requirements.txt	Update pydantic requirements (#8127)	16 days

Download all listed packages <u>AND</u> their requirements using the same steps.

This process can be long for packages like spaCy with lots of features, developers, and users.

💠 a	arianeboya Update pydantic requirements (#8127) \cdots 🗸
ዶኣ 12	contributors 🛭 💱 🦅 🤔 🐺 🕲 🚳 🌒 23 🍣 🚳
30 li	nes (30 sloc) 667 Bytes
1	# Our libraries
2	spacy-legacy>=3.0.5,<3.1.0
3	cymem>=2.0.2,<2.1.0
4	preshed>=3.0.2,<3.1.0
5	thinc>=8.0.3,<8.1.0
6	blis>=0.4.0,<0.8.0
7	ml_datasets>=0.2.0,<0.3.0
8	murmurhash>=0.28.0,<1.1.0
9	wasabi>=0.8.1,<1.1.0
10	srsly>=2.4.1,<3.0.0
11	catalogue>=2.0.4,<2.1.0
12	typer>=0.3.0,<0.4.0
13	pathy>=0.3.5
14	# Third party dependencies
15	numpy>=1.15.0
16	requests>=2.13.0,<3.0.0
17	tqdm>=4.38.0,<5.0.0
18	pydantic>=1./.4,!=1.8,!=1.8.1,<1.9.0
19	jinjaz
20	# UTILLAL Fylnon Utilities
21	
22	paraying $-20.0$
23	# Development dependencies
25	cythons=0.25
26	nvtest>=5.2.0
27	pytest-timeout>=1.3.0.<2.0.0
28	mock>=2.0.0.<3.0.0
29	flake8>=3.5.0.<3.6.0

#### Adding New Packages to VINCI – Pip Download

Comman

Must use command line, no UI available for pip

pip download <your\_package>

pip download spacy

Downloads the package and all requirements into the current location.

l Prompt		– 🗆 X	1	
h\pip_download_test>pip download spacy		-	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	
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ly<3.0.0,>=2.4.1	click-7.1.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	81 KB
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ing-extensions<4.0.0.0,>=3.7.4; python_version	📄 packaging-20.9-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	40 KE
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	pyparsing-2.4.7-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	67 KB
	requests-2.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	60 KB
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	spacy_legacy-3.0.5-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	12 KB
	📄 spacy-3.0.6-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	11,427 KB
	srsly-2.4.1-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	440 KB
	thinc-8.0.3-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	996 KB
	tqdm-4.61.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	75 KB
	typer-0.3.2-py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	22 KB
	U typing_extensions-3.10.0.0-py3-none-an	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	26 KB
	urllib3-1.26.5-py2.py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	135 KB
	wasabi-0.8.2-py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	24 KB
	zipp-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl	6/10/2021 1:52 PM	WHL File	6 KB

#### Adding New Packages to VINCI – Pip Download

Convenient <u>ONLY</u> when you have matching platforms.

Will have errors or download incorrect versions when downloading on a different operating system.

This is an error that appears when downloading windows spaCy on a Mac



#### 📄 pip\_download\_test — -zsh — 80×24 Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/e7/f8/62520edb641dde8ba57 f7ba9aa82f3c8e6567b8b8aacb690615c9800d156/srsly-2.4.1-cp37-cp37m-win\_amd64.whl Saved ./srsly-2.4.1-cp37-cp37m-win\_amd64.whl Collecting tqdm<5.0.0,>=4.38.0 (from spacy) Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/42/d7/f357d98e9b50346bcb6 095fe3ad205d8db3174eb5edb03edfe7c4099576d/tqdm-4.61.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl Saved ./tqdm-4.61.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl Collecting typing-extensions<4.0.0.0,>=3.7.4; python\_version < "3.8" (from spacy Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/2e/35/6c4fff5ab443b57116c b1aad46421fb719bed2825664e8fe77d66d99bcbc/typing extensions-3.10.0.0-py3-none-an y.whl Saved ./typing\_extensions-3.10.0.0-py3-none-any.whl Collecting zipp>=0.5; python\_version < "3.8" (from catalogue<2.1.0,>=2.0.3->spac v) Using cached https://files.pvthonhosted.org/packages/0f/8c/715c54e9e34c0c4820f 616a913a7de3337d0cd79074dd1bed4dd840f16ae/zipp-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl Saved ./zipp-3.4.1-py3-none-any.whl Collecting smart-open<4.0.0,>=2.2.0 (from pathy>=0.3.5->spacy) ERROR: No matching distribution found for smart-open<4.0.0,>=2.2.0 (from pathy>= (base) u02808590IM-EPI365 pip\_download\_test %

# Once all packages are downloaded

Navigate to VINCI Central

**Click Quick Links** 



#### Then click Upload Files

Quick Links
BaseCamp
CDW Support Wiki
CDW/BISL web site
Centralized Interactive Phenomics Resource (CIPHER)
COVID-19 Shared Data Resource SharePoint site
DART
Dim Data Viewer
Download Files
HERC web site
HSR&D web site
HSRData-L Listserv
Meta Data Viewer
Request Management
SAS Grid Guides
Upload Files
VHA Data Portal web site
VHA Support Service Center (VSSC)
VINCI Git Services
VINCI Linux Wiki
VINCI Operations
VIReC web site

Upload all downloaded packages with VINCI Upload tool.

Can be uploaded one at a time or zipped together

Pip install after uploading

🛞 VINCI   File Transfer Utility	SVHA19\VHASLCEyreH
VINCI Central \ Upload Download Files Upload Files	
Upload Files	
Helpful Tips Files containing patient information can only be uploaded to project folders. Maximum file size limit is 2 GB. For uploads exceeding 2 GB, please email vinci@va.gov. Please compress (Zip) your files before uploading.	×
Step 1: Choose a Folder Destination Select the folder you want to upload to, then drag your files into the upload window or click the Browse Files button below. Don't see one of your folders? Try you're still having trouble, please contact vinci@va.gov.	refreshing the page. If
H:\Upload × ~	
Step 2: Choose Files to Upload Ready to go? Once you've selected folder you want to upload to, drag your files into the upload window or click the Browse Files button below.	
Drop files here or click to upload	

### COMING SOON – VINCI Anaconda Environment

- A pre-made environment will be available on the S drive made by VINCI NLP team
- Usable on any Windows development workspace after installing Anaconda
- Unzip environment in your development workspace and use as-is
- Includes many packages beyond basic Anaconda packages
- Updates and support will be limited, but it can help skip upload process

#### **COMING SOON – VINCI Anaconda Environment**

Some of the additional packages included in the VINCI Anaconda Environment



#### How has Python already been used?

- Completed research and operational projects within VINCI
- Created datasets in the COVID-19 Shared Data Resource
- Communicated research results with interactive displays
- Developed open-source applications shared outside the VA

#### **Data Visualization – Analysis**

Visual representation can help debug or troubleshoot analysis code

Clear diagrams help understand the data intuitively

Can easily combine many data sources into one image



plotly

#### **Data Visualization - Communication**

Aggregated or cleaned up data used to communicate research results

Useful for dashboards that are understood by non-analyst team members

Results can be interactive





#### **Data Science**

Use mathematical and statistical techniques to understand VA data

Mathematical libraries allow powerful modeling techniques to be used

Optimized libraries allow for high performance on extremely large quantities of data



#### Natural Language Processing – Word Embeddings

Train word embeddings on raw VA clinical notes

Use up to hundreds of millions of notes

Use for text similarity and vocab expansion

Next word prediction in a sequence



topic modelling

#### Natural Language Processing – Deep Learning

Train convolutional neural network models on a variety of tasks

Evaluate against a large test set

Create deployment-ready models to apply on future data



spaC

- medspaCy is an NLP toolkit based on spaCy
  - spaCy is the most popular general-purpose NLP package in Python
- Designed for performing common clinical NLP tasks in Python
- Compatible with other spaCy components
- Easy to incorporate other Python libraries for tasks like deep learning, visualization, and parallel deployment

- medspaCy has several ways to identify clinical concepts
- Custom rule-based matching
- UMLS mapping with QuickUMLS
- Allows for use of spaCy's CNN models or models from any other source package



- medspaCy offers an algorithm for clinical section detection
- Rule-based section patterns
- Large set of default rules available, but complete customization possible
- Can create section hierarchies for sections and subsections

Family History: << FAMILY_HISTORY >>					
Mother	FAMILY	with	stroke	PROBLEM	at age 82. no early deaths.
2 daughters- healthy					

- medspaCy implements the ConText algorithm
- Allows for detection of common attributes such as negation, temporality, or experiencer
- Can be customized for special attributes as needed



- medspaCy has many other utilities
- Pre- and Post-Processing rules
- Output to Pandas dataframes and databases
- Template pipelines for deploying with all reading/writing from SQL

- medspacy is used to help create data in the COVID-19 Shared Data Resource
- Identification of COVID-19 positive VA patients for VA Biosurveillance
- Is incorporated into an R library called Clinspacy
- Used for classes at University of Melbourne
- Bio-NLP parser at University of Washington
- Available on GitHub and PyPI

# Questions?

- Additional Trainings and Cyberseminars:
  - VINCI Central
  - Related HSR&D Cyberseminars
    - Introduction to NLP
    - Introduction to Python
- Other resources
  - Anaconda documentation online for using conda environments
  - StackOverflow/Github Issues for troubleshooting individual packages
  - Tutorials available through individual packages through Jupyter notebooks and youtube videos
- Helpdesk: VINCI@va.gov