1. Allard R, Marshall M, Plante MC. Intensive follow-up does not decrease the risk of repeat suicide attempts. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 1992;22(3):303-314.

2. Amadéo S, Rereao M, Malogne A, et al. Testing Brief Intervention and Phone Contact among Subjects with Suicidal Behavior: A Randomized Controlled Trial in French Polynesia in the Frames of the World Health Organization/Suicide Trends in At-Risk Territories Study. Mental illness. 2015;7(2):5818-5818.

3. Andreasson K, Krogh J, Wenneberg C, et al. EFFECTIVENESS OF DIALECTICAL BEHAVIOR THERAPY VERSUS COLLABORATIVE ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF SUICIDALITY TREATMENT FOR REDUCTION OF SELF-HARM IN ADULTS WITH BORDERLINE PERSONALITY TRAITS AND DISORDER-A RANDOMIZED OBSERVER-BLINDED CLINICAL TRIAL. Depress Anxiety. 2016;33(6):520-530.

4. Andreoli A, Burnand Y, Cochennec MF, et al. Disappointed Love and Suicide: A Randomized Controlled Trial of "Abandonment Psychotherapy" Among Borderline Patients. J Pers Disord. 2016;30(2):271-287.

5. Aquin JP, Roos LE, Distasio J, et al. Effect of Housing First on Suicidal Behaviour: A Randomised Controlled Trial of Homeless Adults with Mental Disorders. Can J Psychiatry. 2017;62(7):473-481.

6. Arnevik E, Wilberg T, Urnes O, Johansen M, Monsen JT, Karterud S. Psychotherapy for personality disorders: short-term day hospital psychotherapy versus outpatient individual therapy - a randomized controlled study. Eur Psychiatry. 2009;24(2):71-78.

7. Bannan N. Group-based problem-solving therapy in self-poisoning females: A pilot study. Counselling & Psychotherapy Research. 2010;10(3):201-213.

8. Bateman A, Fonagy P. Effectiveness of partial hospitalization in the treatment of borderline personality disorder: a randomized controlled trial. Am J Psychiatry. 1999;156(10):1563-1569.

9. Bateman A, Fonagy P. Treatment of borderline personality disorder with psychoanalytically oriented partial hospitalization: an 18-month follow-up. Am J Psychiatry. 2001;158(1):36-42.

10. Bateman A, Fonagy P. 8-year follow-up of patients treated for borderline personality disorder: mentalization-based treatment versus treatment as usual. Am J Psychiatry. 2008;165(5):631-638.

11. Bateman A, Fonagy P. Randomized controlled trial of outpatient mentalization-based treatment versus structured clinical management for borderline personality disorder. Am J Psychiatry. 2009;166(12):1355-1364.

12. Battaglia J, Wolff TK, Wagner-Johnson DS, Rush AJ, Carmody TJ, Basco MR. Structured diagnostic assessment and depot fluphenazine treatment of multiple suicide attempters in the emergency department. Int Clin Psychopharmacol. 1999;14(6):361-372.

13. Beautrais AL, Gibb SJ, Faulkner A, Fergusson DM, Mulder RT. Postcard intervention for repeat self-harm: randomised controlled trial. British journal of psychiatry. 2010;197(1):55‐60.

14. Bertelsen M, Jeppesen P, Petersen L, et al. Suicidal behaviour and mortality in first-episode psychosis: the OPUS trial. Br J Psychiatry Suppl. 2007;51:s140-146.

15. Bertolote JM, Fleischmann A, De Leo D, et al. Repetition of suicide attempts: data from emergency care settings in five culturally different low- and middle-income countries participating in the WHO SUPRE-MISS Study. Crisis. 2010;31(4):194‐201.

16. Borschmann R, Barrett B, Hellier JM, et al. Joint crisis plans for people with borderline personality disorder: feasibility and outcomes in a randomised controlled trial. Br J Psychiatry. 2013;202(5):357-364.

17. Britton PC, Conner KR, Chapman BP, Maisto SA. Motivational Interviewing to Address Suicidal Ideation: A Randomized Controlled Trial in Veterans. Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior. 2020;50(1):233-248.

18. Brown GK, Ten Have T, Henriques GR, Xie SX, Hollander JE, Beck AT. Cognitive therapy for the prevention of suicide attempts: a randomized controlled trial. JAMA. 2005;294(5):563‐570.

19. Bryan CJ, Mintz J, Clemans TA, et al. Effect of crisis response planning vs. contracts for safety on suicide risk in U.S. Army Soldiers: A randomized clinical trial. J Affect Disord. 2017;212:64-72.

20. Canuso CM, Singh JB, Fedgchin M, et al. Efficacy and Safety of Intranasal Esketamine for the Rapid Reduction of Symptoms of Depression and Suicidality in Patients at Imminent Risk for Suicide: Results of a Double-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Study. Am J Psychiatry. 2018;175(7):620-630.

21. Carter GL, Clover K, Whyte IM, Dawson AH, D'Este C. Postcards from the EDge project: randomised controlled trial of an intervention using postcards to reduce repetition of hospital treated deliberate self poisoning. Bmj. 2005;331(7520):805.

22. Carter GL, Clover K, Whyte IM, Dawson AH, D'Este C. Postcards from the EDge: 24-month outcomes of a randomised controlled trial for hospital-treated self-poisoning. British journal of psychiatry. 2007;191:548‐553.

23. Carter GL, Clover K, Whyte IM, Dawson AH, D'Este C. Postcards from the EDge: 5-year outcomes of a randomised controlled trial for hospital-treated self-poisoning. British Journal of Psychiatry. 2013;202(5):372-380.

24. Carter GL, Willcox CH, Lewin TJ, Conrad AM, Bendit N. Hunter DBT project: randomized controlled trial of dialectical behaviour therapy in women with borderline personality disorder. Aust N Z J Psychiatry. 2010;44(2):162-173.

25. Cedereke M, Monti K, Ojehagen A. Telephone contact with patients in the year after a suicide attempt: does it affect treatment attendance and outcome? A randomised controlled study. European psychiatry. 2002;17(2):82‐91.

26. Celano CM, Beale EE, Mastromauro CA, et al. Psychological interventions to reduce suicidality in high-risk patients with major depression: a randomized controlled trial. Psychol Med. 2017;47(5):810-821.

27. Chen WJ, Ho CK, Shyu SS, et al. Employing crisis postcards with case management in Kaohsiung, Taiwan: 6-month outcomes of a randomised controlled trial for suicide attempters. BMC Psychiatry. 2013;13:191.

28. Clarke T, Baker P, Watts CJ, Williams K, Feldman RA, Sherr L. Self-harm in adults: a randomised controlled trial of nurse-led case management versus routine care only. Journal of mental health (abingdon, england). 2002;11(2):167‐176.

29. Comtois KA, Jobes DA, S SOC, et al. Collaborative assessment and management of suicidality (CAMS): feasibility trial for next-day appointment services. Depress Anxiety. 2011;28(11):963-972.

30. Comtois KA, Kerbrat AH, DeCou CR, et al. Effect of Augmenting Standard Care for Military Personnel With Brief Caring Text Messages for Suicide Prevention: A Randomized Clinical Trial. JAMA Psychiatry. 2019;76(5):474-483.

31. Conner KR, Kearns JC, Esposito EC, et al. Pilot RCT of the Attempted Suicide Short Intervention Program (ASSIP) adapted for rapid delivery during hospitalization to adult suicide attempt patients with substance use problems. General Hospital Psychiatry. 2021;72:66-72.

32. Cottraux J, Note ID, Boutitie F, et al. Cognitive therapy versus Rogerian supportive therapy in borderline personality disorder. Two-year follow-up of a controlled pilot study. Psychother Psychosom. 2009;78(5):307-316.

33. Crawford MJ, Csipke E, Brown A, et al. The effect of referral for brief intervention for alcohol misuse on repetition of deliberate self-harm: an exploratory randomized controlled trial. Psychological medicine. 2010;40(11):1821‐1828.

34. Crocq MA, Naber D, Lader MH, et al. Suicide attempts in a prospective cohort of patients with schizophrenia treated with sertindole or risperidone. Eur Neuropsychopharmacol. 2010;20(12):829-838.

35. Dai L, Wang P, Zhang P, et al. The therapeutic effect of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in elderly depression patients. Medicine. 2020;99(32):e21493.

36. Davidson K, Norrie J, Tyrer P, et al. The effectiveness of cognitive behavior therapy for borderline personality disorder: results from the borderline personality disorder study of cognitive therapy (BOSCOT) trial. J Pers Disord. 2006;20(5):450-465.

37. Davidson KM, Brown TM, James V, Kirk J, Richardson J. Manual-assisted cognitive therapy for self-harm in personality disorder and substance misuse: a feasibility trial. Psychiatric bulletin (London, England). 2014;38(3):108‐111.

38. Davidson KM, Tyrer P, Norrie J, Palmer SJ, Tyrer H. Cognitive therapy v. usual treatment for borderline personality disorder: prospective 6-year follow-up. Br J Psychiatry. 2010;197(6):456-462.

39. De Leo D, Heller T. Intensive Case Management in Suicide Attempters Following Discharge from Psychiatric Care. Australian Journal of Primary Health. 2007;13(3):49-58.

40. Dekker J, Wijdenes W, Koning YA, Gardien R, Hermandes-Willenborg L, Nusselder H. Assertive community treatment in Amsterdam. Community Ment Health J. 2002;38(5):425-434.

41. Di Simplicio M, Appiah‐Kusi E, Wilkinson P, et al. Imaginator: A proof-of-concept feasibility trial of a brief imagery-based psychological intervention for young people who self-harm. Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior. 2020;50(3):724-740.

42. Doering S, Hörz S, Rentrop M, et al. Transference-focused psychotherapy v. treatment by community psychotherapists for borderline personality disorder: randomised controlled trial. Br J Psychiatry. 2010;196(5):389-395.

43. Domany Y, Shelton RC, McCullumsmith CB. Ketamine for acute suicidal ideation. An emergency department intervention: A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, proof-of-concept trial. Depress Anxiety. 2020;37(3):224-233.

44. Evans J, Evans M, Morgan HG, Hayward A, Gunnell D. Crisis card following self-harm: 12-month follow-up of a randomised controlled trial. British journal of psychiatry. 2005;187:186‐187.

45. Evans K, Tyrer P, Catalan J, et al. Manual-assisted cognitive-behaviour therapy (MACT): a randomized controlled trial of a brief intervention with bibliotherapy in the treatment of recurrent deliberate self-harm. Psychological medicine. 1999;29(1):19‐25.

46. Evans MO, Morgan HG, Hayward A, Gunnell DJ. Crisis telephone consultation for deliberate self-harm patients: effects on repetition. British journal of psychiatry. 1999;175:23‐27.

47. Feigenbaum JD, Fonagy P, Pilling S, Jones A, Wildgoose A, Bebbington PE. A real-world study of the effectiveness of DBT in the UK National Health Service. Br J Clin Psychol. 2012;51(2):121-141.

48. Fleischmann A, Bertolote JM, Wasserman D, et al. Effectiveness of brief intervention and contact for suicide attempters: a randomized controlled trial in five countries. Bulletin of the World Health Organization. 2008;86(9):703‐709.

49. Forkmann T, Wichers M, Geschwind N, et al. Effects of mindfulness-based cognitive therapy on self-reported suicidal ideation: results from a randomised controlled trial in patients with residual depressive symptoms. Compr Psychiatry. 2014;55(8):1883-1890.

50. Franklin JC, Fox KR, Franklin CR, et al. A brief mobile app reduces nonsuicidal and suicidal self-injury: Evidence from three randomized controlled trials. J Consult Clin Psychol. 2016;84(6):544-557.

51. Fu D-J, Ionescu DF, Li X, et al. Esketamine Nasal Spray for Rapid Reduction of Major Depressive Disorder Symptoms in Patients Who Have Active Suicidal Ideation With Intent: Double-Blind, Randomized Study (ASPIRE I). The Journal of clinical psychiatry. 2020;81(3).

52. Furuno T, Nakagawa M, Hino K, et al. Effectiveness of assertive case management on repeat self-harm in patients admitted for suicide attempt: findings from ACTION-J study. Journal of affective disorders. 2018;225:460‐465.

53. George MS, Raman R, Benedek DM, et al. A two-site pilot randomized 3 day trial of high dose left prefrontal repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) for suicidal inpatients. Brain Stimul. 2014;7(3):421-431.

54. Ghahramanlou-Holloway M, LaCroix JM, Perera KU, et al. Inpatient psychiatric care following a suicide-related hospitalization: a pilot trial of Post-Admission Cognitive Therapy in a military medical center. General hospital psychiatry. 2020;63:46-53.

55. Girlanda F, Cipriani A, Agrimi E, et al. Effectiveness of lithium in subjects with treatment-resistant depression and suicide risk: results and lessons of an underpowered randomised clinical trial. BMC Res Notes. 2014;7:731.

56. Goodman M, Banthin D, Blair NJ, et al. A Randomized Trial of Dialectical Behavior Therapy in High-Risk Suicidal Veterans. J Clin Psychiatry. 2016;77(12):e1591-e1600.

57. Gratz KL, Bardeen JR, Levy R, Dixon-Gordon KL, Tull MT. Mechanisms of change in an emotion regulation group therapy for deliberate self-harm among women with borderline personality disorder. Behaviour research and therapy. 2015;65:29‐35.

58. Gratz KL, Gunderson JG. Preliminary Data on an Acceptance-Based Emotion Regulation Group Intervention for Deliberate Self-Harm Among Women With Borderline Personality Disorder. Behavior therapy. 2006;37(1):25‐35.

59. Gregory RJ, Chlebowski S, Kang D, et al. A controlled trial of psychodynamic psychotherapy for co-occurring borderline personality disorder and alcohol use disorder. Psychotherapy (Chic). 2008;45(1):28-41.

60. Grimholt TK, Jacobsen D, Haavet OR, et al. Effect of Systematic Follow-Up by General Practitioners after Deliberate Self-Poisoning: a Randomised Controlled Trial. PloS one. 2015;10(12):e0143934.

61. Grimholt TK, Jacobsen D, Haavet OR, et al. Structured follow-up by general practitioners after deliberate self-poisoning: a randomised controlled trial. BMC psychiatry. 2015;15:245.

62. Grunebaum MF, Ellis SP, Duan N, Burke AK, Oquendo MA, John Mann J. Pilot randomized clinical trial of an SSRI vs bupropion: effects on suicidal behavior, ideation, and mood in major depression. Neuropsychopharmacology. 2012;37(3):697-706.

63. Grunebaum MF, Ellis SP, Keilp JG, et al. Ketamine versus midazolam in bipolar depression with suicidal thoughts: A pilot midazolam-controlled randomized clinical trial. Bipolar Disord. 2017;19(3):176-183.

64. Guthrie E, Kapur N, Mackway-Jones K, et al. Randomised controlled trial of brief psychological intervention after deliberate self poisoning. BMJ (Clinical research ed). 2001;323(7305):135‐138.

65. Gysin-Maillart A, Soravia L, Schwab S. Attempted suicide short intervention program influences coping among patients with a history of attempted suicide. Journal of affective disorders. 2020;264:393‐399.

66. Hallahan B, Hibbeln JR, Davis JM, Garland MR. Omega-3 fatty acid supplementation in patients with recurrent self-harm. Single-centre double-blind randomised controlled trial. Br J Psychiatry. 2007;190:118-122.

67. Harned MS, Jackson SC, Comtois KA, Linehan MM. Dialectical behavior therapy as a precursor to PTSD treatment for suicidal and/or self-injuring women with borderline personality disorder. J Trauma Stress. 2010;23(4):421-429.

68. Harned MS, Korslund KE, Linehan MM. A pilot randomized controlled trial of Dialectical Behavior Therapy with and without the Dialectical Behavior Therapy Prolonged Exposure protocol for suicidal and self-injuring women with borderline personality disorder and PTSD. Behaviour research and therapy. 2014;55:7‐17.

69. Hassanian-Moghaddam H, Sarjami S, Kolahi AA, Carter GL. Postcards in Persia: randomised controlled trial to reduce suicidal behaviours 12 months after hospital-treated self-poisoning. British journal of psychiatry. 2011;198(4):309‐316.

70. Hassanian-Moghaddam H, Sarjami S, Kolahi AA, Lewin T, Carter G. Postcards in Persia: a Twelve to Twenty-four Month Follow-up of a Randomized Controlled Trial for Hospital-Treated Deliberate Self-Poisoning. Archives of suicide research. 2017;21(1):138‐154.

71. Hassanzadeh M, Khajeddin N, Nojomi M, Fleischmann A, Eshrati T. Brief intervention and contact after deliberate self-harm: an Iranian randomized controlled trial. Iranian journal of psychiatry and behavioral sciences. 2010;4(2):5‐12.

72. Hatcher S, Coupe N, Wikiriwhi K, Durie SM, Pillai A. Te Ira Tangata: a Zelen randomised controlled trial of a culturally informed treatment compared to treatment as usual in Māori who present to hospital after self-harm. Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology. 2016;51(6):885‐894.

73. Hatcher S, Sharon C, House A, Collins N, Collings S, Pillai A. The ACCESS study: zelen randomised controlled trial of a package of care for people presenting to hospital after self-harm. British journal of psychiatry. 2015;206(3):229‐236.

74. Hatcher S, Sharon C, Parag V, Collins N. Problem-solving therapy for people who present to hospital with self-harm: zelen randomised controlled trial. British journal of psychiatry. 2011;199(4):310‐316.

75. Hawton K, Bancroft J, Catalan J, Kingston B, Stedeford A, Welch N. Domiciliary and out-patient treatment of self-poisoning patients by medical and non-medical staff. Psychological medicine. 1981;11(1):169‐177.

76. Hawton K, McKeown S, Day A, Martin P, O'Connor M, Yule J. Evaluation of out-patient counselling compared with general practitioner care following overdoses. Psychological medicine. 1987;17(3):751‐761.

77. Husain N, Afsar S, Ara J, et al. Brief psychological intervention after self-harm: randomised controlled trial from Pakistan. British journal of psychiatry. 2014;204(6):462‐470.

78. Hvid M, Vangborg K, Sørensen HJ, Nielsen IK, Stenborg JM, Wang AG. Preventing repetition of attempted suicide--II. The Amager project, a randomized controlled trial. Nordic journal of psychiatry. 2011;65(5):292‐298.

79. Jobes DA, Comtois KA, Gutierrez PM, et al. A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Collaborative Assessment and Management of Suicidality versus Enhanced Care as Usual With Suicidal Soldiers. Psychiatry. 2017;80(4):339-356.

80. Jones G, Gavrilovic JJ, McCabe R, Becktas C, Priebe S. Treating suicidal patients in an acute psychiatric day hospital: A challenge to assumptions about risk and overnight care. Journal of mental health. 2008;17(4):375-387.

81. Kapur N, Gunnell D, Hawton K, et al. Messages from Manchester: pilot randomised controlled trial following self-harm. British journal of psychiatry. 2013;203(1):73‐74.

82. Kawanishi C, Aruga T, Ishizuka N, et al. Assertive case management versus enhanced usual care for people with mental health problems who had attempted suicide and were admitted to hospital emergency departments in Japan (ACTION-J): a multicentre, randomised controlled trial. The lancet psychiatry. 2014;1(3):193‐201.

83. Keshtkar M, Ghanizadeh A, Firoozabadi A. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation versus electroconvulsive therapy for the treatment of major depressive disorder, a randomized controlled clinical trial. J ect. 2011;27(4):310-314.

84. Khan A, Khan SR, Hobus J, et al. Differential pattern of response in mood symptoms and suicide risk measures in severely ill depressed patients assigned to citalopram with placebo or citalopram combined with lithium: role of lithium levels. J Psychiatr Res. 2011;45(11):1489-1496.

85. Khazanov GK, Xu C, Hollon SD, DeRubeis RJ, Thase ME. Adding cognitive therapy to antidepressant medications decreases suicidal ideation. Journal of affective disorders. 2021;281:183-191.

86. Koons CR, Robins CJ, Tweed JL, et al. Efficacy of dialectical behavior therapy in women veterans with borderline personality disorder. Behavior therapy. 2001;32(2):371-390.

87. LaCroix JM, Perera KU, Neely LL, Grammer G, Weaver J, Ghahramanlou-Holloway M. Pilot trial of post-admission cognitive therapy: Inpatient program for suicide prevention. Psychol Serv. 2018;15(3):279-288.

88. Lahoz T, Hvid M, Wang AG. Preventing repetition of attempted suicide-III. The Amager Project, 5-year follow-up of a randomized controlled trial. Nord J Psychiatry. 2016;70(7):547-553.

89. Lauterbach E, Felber W, Müller-Oerlinghausen B, et al. Adjunctive lithium treatment in the prevention of suicidal behaviour in depressive disorders: a randomised, placebo-controlled, 1-year trial. Acta Psychiatr Scand. 2008;118(6):469-479.

90. Liberman RP, Eckman T. Behavior therapy vs insight-oriented therapy for repeated suicide attempters. Archives of general psychiatry. 1981;38(10):1126‐1130.

91. Linehan MM, Armstrong HE, Suarez A, Allmon D, Heard HL. Cognitive-behavioral treatment of chronically parasuicidal borderline patients. Archives of general psychiatry. 1991;48(12):1060‐1064.

92. Linehan MM, Comtois KA, Murray AM, et al. Two-year randomized controlled trial and follow-up of dialectical behavior therapy vs therapy by experts for suicidal behaviors and borderline personality disorder. Archives of general psychiatry. 2006;63(7):757‐766.

93. Linehan MM, Heard HL, Armstrong HE. Naturalistic follow-up of a behavioral treatment for chronically parasuicidal borderline patients. Archives of general psychiatry. 1993;50(12):971‐974.

94. Linehan MM, Korslund KE, Harned MS, et al. Dialectical behavior therapy for high suicide risk in individuals with borderline personality disorder: a randomized clinical trial and component analysis. JAMA psychiatry. 2015;72(5):475‐482.

95. Luxton DD, Smolenski DJ, Reger MA, Relova RMV, Skopp NA. Caring E-mails for Military and Veteran Suicide Prevention: A Randomized Controlled Trial. Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior. 2020;50(1):300-314.

96. Malakouti SK, Nojomi M, Ghanbari B, Rasouli N, Khaleghparast S, Farahani IG. Aftercare and suicide reattempt prevention in Tehran, Iran: Outcome of 12-month randomized controlled study. Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention. 2021:No-Pagination Specified-No Pagination Specified.

97. Marasinghe RB, Edirippulige S, Kavanagh D, Smith A, Jiffry MT. Effect of mobile phone-based psychotherapy in suicide prevention: a randomized controlled trial in Sri Lanka. Journal of telemedicine and telecare. 2012;18(3):151‐155.

98. McAuliffe C, McLeavey BC, Fitzgerald T, et al. Group problem-solving skills training for self-harm: randomised controlled trial. British journal of psychiatry. 2014;204:383‐390.

99. McLeavey BC, Daly RJ, Ludgate JW, Murray CM. Interpersonal problem-solving skills training in the treatment of self-poisoning patients. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 1994;24(4):382-394.

100. McMain SF, Guimond T, Barnhart R, Habinski L, Streiner DL. A randomized trial of brief dialectical behaviour therapy skills training in suicidal patients suffering from borderline disorder. Acta psychiatrica Scandinavica. 2017;135(2):138‐148.

101. McMain SF, Guimond T, Streiner DL, Cardish RJ, Links PS. Dialectical behavior therapy compared with general psychiatric management for borderline personality disorder: clinical outcomes and functioning over a 2-year follow-up. American journal of psychiatry. 2012;169(6):650‐661.

102. McMain SF, Links PS, Gnam WH, et al. A randomized trial of dialectical behavior therapy versus general psychiatric management for borderline personality disorder. American journal of psychiatry. 2009;166(12):1365‐1374.

103. Meltzer HY, Alphs L, Green AI, et al. Clozapine treatment for suicidality in schizophrenia: International Suicide Prevention Trial (InterSePT). Arch Gen Psychiatry. 2003;60(1):82-91.

104. Messiah A, Notredame CE, Demarty AL, Duhem S, Vaiva G. Combining green cards, telephone calls and postcards into an intervention algorithm to reduce suicide reattempt (AlgoS): p-hoc analyses of an inconclusive randomized controlled trial. PloS one. 2019;14(2):e0210778.

105. Miller IW, Gaudiano BA, Weinstock LM. The Coping Long Term with Active Suicide Program: Description and Pilot Data. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 2016;46(6):752-761.

106. Milner A, Aitken Z, Law PCF, et al. The relationship between an electronic mental health stigma campaign and suicidal thoughts and behaviours: a two-arm randomized controlled trial in the Australian construction industry. Health Promot Int. 2020;35(3):478-485.

107. Möller H-J, Bürk F, Kurz A, Torhorst A, Wächtler C, Lauter H. An empirical study of different aftercare strategies for patients who attempted suicide: the effect of psychotherapy on compliance and outcome. In: Psychological Treatment of Mental Illness. Springer; 1987:67-76.

108. Montgomery DB, Roberts A, Green M, Bullock T, Baldwin D, Montgomery SA. Lack of efficacy of fluoxetine in recurrent brief depression and suicidal attempts. Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci. 1994;244(4):211-215.

109. Montgomery SA, Roy D, Montgomery DB. The prevention of recurrent suicidal acts. Br J Clin Pharmacol. 1983;15 Suppl 2(Suppl 2):183s-188s.

110. Morgan HG, Jones EM, Owen JH. Secondary Prevention of Non-fatal Deliberate Self-harm: The Green Card Study. British Journal of Psychiatry. 1993;163(1):111-112.

111. Morley KC, Sitharthan G, Haber PS, Tucker P, Sitharthan T. The efficacy of an opportunistic cognitive behavioral intervention package (OCB) on substance use and comorbid suicide risk: a multisite randomized controlled trial. J Consult Clin Psychol. 2014;82(1):130-140.

112. Morthorst B, Krogh J, Erlangsen A, Alberdi F, Nordentoft M. Effect of assertive outreach after suicide attempt in the AID (assertive intervention for deliberate self harm) trial: randomised controlled trial. BMJ (Clinical research ed). 2012;345:e4972.

113. Motto JA, Bostrom AG. A randomized controlled trial of postcrisis suicide prevention. Psychiatr Serv. 2001;52(6):828-833.

114. Mouaffak F, Marchand A, Castaigne E, Arnoux A, Hardy P. OSTA program: a French follow up intervention program for suicide prevention. Psychiatry research. 2015;230(3):913‐918.

115. Mousavi SG, Amini M, Mahaki B, Bagherian-Sararoudi R. Effect of phone call versus face-to-face follow-up on recurrent suicide attempts prevention in individuals with a history of multiple suicide attempts. Adv Biomed Res. 2016;5:184.

116. Mousavi SG, Tehrani MN, Maracy M. The Effect of Active Treatment and Visit Compared to Conventional Treatment, on Preventing Recurrent Suicidal Attempts: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial. Adv Biomed Res. 2017;6:38.

117. Mousavi SG, Zohreh R, Maracy MR, Ebrahimi A, Sharbafchi MR. The efficacy of telephonic follow up in prevention of suicidal reattempt in patients with suicide attempt history. Adv Biomed Res. 2014;3:198.

118. Naidoo SS, Gathiram P, Schlebusch L. Effectiveness of a buddy intervention support programme for suicidal behaviour in a primary care setting. South african family practice. 2014;56(5):263‐270.

119. Norimoto K, Ikeshita K, Kishimoto T, et al. Effect of assertive case management intervention on suicide attempters with comorbid Axis I and II psychiatric diagnoses: secondary analysis of a randomised controlled trial. BMC psychiatry. 2020;20(1):311.

120. Norrie J, Davidson K, Tata P, Gumley A. Influence of therapist competence and quantity of cognitive behavioural therapy on suicidal behaviour and inpatient hospitalisation in a randomised controlled trial in borderline personality disorder: further analyses of treatment effects in the BOSCOT study. Psychol Psychother. 2013;86(3):280-293.

121. O'Connor RC, Ferguson E, Scott F, et al. A brief psychological intervention to reduce repetition of self-harm in patients admitted to hospital following a suicide attempt: a randomised controlled trial. The lancet Psychiatry. 2017;4(6):451‐460.

122. O'Connor SS, McClay MM, Choudhry S, et al. Pilot randomized clinical trial of the Teachable Moment Brief Intervention for hospitalized suicide attempt survivors. General hospital psychiatry. 2020;63:111‐118.

123. Oquendo MA, Galfalvy HC, Currier D, et al. Treatment of suicide attempters with bipolar disorder: a randomized clinical trial comparing lithium and valproate in the prevention of suicidal behavior. Am J Psychiatry. 2011;168(10):1050-1056.

124. Pan F, Shen Z, Jiao J, et al. Neuronavigation-Guided rTMS for the Treatment of Depressive Patients With Suicidal Ideation: A Double-Blind, Randomized, Sham-Controlled Trial. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 2020;108(4):826-832.

125. Pistorello J, Fruzzetti AE, Maclane C, Gallop R, Iverson KM. Dialectical behavior therapy (DBT) applied to college students: a randomized clinical trial. J Consult Clin Psychol. 2012;80(6):982-994.

126. Pistorello J, Jobes DA, Gallop R, et al. A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Collaborative Assessment and Management of Suicidality (CAMS) Versus Treatment as Usual (TAU) for Suicidal College Students. Archives of Suicide Research. 2020:1-25.

127. Power PJ, Bell RJ, Mills R, et al. Suicide prevention in first episode psychosis: the development of a randomised controlled trial of cognitive therapy for acutely suicidal patients with early psychosis. Aust N Z J Psychiatry. 2003;37(4):414-420.

128. Pratt D, Tarrier N, Dunn G, et al. Cognitive-behavioural suicide prevention for male prisoners: a pilot randomized controlled trial. Psychol Med. 2015;45(16):3441-3451.

129. Priebe S, Bhatti N, Barnicot K, et al. Effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of dialectical behaviour therapy for self-harming patients with personality disorder: a pragmatic randomised controlled trial. Psychotherapy and psychosomatics. 2012;81(6):356‐365.

130. Rabovsky K, Trombini M, Allemann D, Stoppe G. Efficacy of bifocal diagnosis-independent group psychoeducation in severe psychiatric disorders: results from a randomized controlled trial. Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2012;262(5):431-440.

131. Raj MA, Kumaraiah V, Bhide AV. Cognitive-behavioural intervention in deliberate self-harm. Acta Psychiatr Scand. 2001;104(5):340-345.

132. Robinson J, Yuen HP, Gook S, et al. Can receipt of a regular postcard reduce suicide-related behaviour in young help seekers? A randomized controlled trial. Early Interv Psychiatry. 2012;6(2):145-152.

133. Rudd MD, Bryan CJ, Wertenberger EG, et al. Brief cognitive-behavioral therapy effects on post-treatment suicide attempts in a military sample: results of a randomized clinical trial with 2-year follow-up. Am J Psychiatry. 2015;172(5):441-449.

134. Rudd MD, Rajab MH, Orman DT, Joiner T, Stulman DA, Dixon W. Effectiveness of an outpatient intervention targeting suicidal young adults: preliminary results. J Consult Clin Psychol. 1996;64(1):179-190.

135. Sahin Z, Vinnars B, Gorman BS, Wilczek A, Asberg M, Barber JP. Clinical severity as a moderator of outcome in psychodynamic and dialectical behavior therapies for borderline personality disorder. Personality disorders. 2018;9(5):437‐446.

136. Salkovskis PM, Atha C, Storer D. Cognitive-behavioural problem solving in the treatment of patients who repeatedly attempt suicide. A controlled trial. Br J Psychiatry. 1990;157:871-876.

137. Sareen J, Isaak C, Bolton SL, et al. Gatekeeper training for suicide prevention in First Nations community members: a randomized controlled trial. Depress Anxiety. 2013;30(10):1021-1029.

138. Shelton RC, Fava M, Freeman MP, et al. Effect of adjunctive pimavanserin on suicidal ideation in patients with major depression: Analysis of the CLARITY study. Journal of affective disorders. 2020;277:478-485.

139. Sinniah A, Oei TPS, Maniam T, Subramaniam P. Positive effects of Individual Cognitive Behavior Therapy for patients with unipolar mood disorders with suicidal ideation in Malaysia: A randomised controlled trial. Psychiatry Res. 2017;254:179-189.

140. Sinyor M, Williams M, Mitchell R, et al. Cognitive behavioral therapy for suicide prevention in youth admitted to hospital following an episode of self-harm: A pilot randomized controlled trial. Journal of Affective Disorders. 2020;266:686-694.

141. Slee N, Garnefski N, van der Leeden R, Arensman E, Spinhoven P. Cognitive-behavioural intervention for self-harm: randomised controlled trial. British journal of psychiatry. 2008;192(3):202‐211.

142. Stewart CD, Quinn A, Plever S, Emmerson B. Comparing cognitive behavior therapy, problem solving therapy, and treatment as usual in a high risk population. Suicide Life Threat Behav. 2009;39(5):538-547.

143. Tarrier N, Haddock G, Lewis S, Drake R, Gregg L. Suicide behaviour over 18 months in recent onset schizophrenic patients: the effects of CBT. Schizophr Res. 2006;83(1):15-27.

144. Thies-Flechtner K, Müller-Oerlinghausen B, Seibert W, Walther A, Greil W. Effect of prophylactic treatment on suicide risk in patients with major affective disorders. Data from a randomized prospective trial. Pharmacopsychiatry. 1996;29(3):103-107.

145. Torhorst A, Moller HJ, Burk F, Kurz A, Wachtler C, Lauter H. The psychiatric management of parasuicide patients: a controlled clinical study comparing different strategies of outpatient treatment. Crisis. 1987;8(1):53‐61.

146. Tyrer P, Thompson S, Schmidt U, et al. Randomized controlled trial of brief cognitive behaviour therapy versus treatment as usual in recurrent deliberate self-harm: the POPMACT study. Psychological medicine. 2003;33(6):969‐976.

147. Tyrer P, Tom B, Byford S, et al. Differential effects of manual assisted cognitive behavior therapy in the treatment of recurrent deliberate self-harm and personality disturbance: the POPMACT study. J Pers Disord. 2004;18(1):102-116.

148. Unützer J, Tang L, Oishi S, et al. Reducing suicidal ideation in depressed older primary care patients. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2006;54(10):1550-1556.

149. Vaiva G, Vaiva G, Ducrocq F, et al. Effect of telephone contact on further suicide attempts in patients discharged from an emergency department: randomised controlled study. Bmj. 2006;332(7552):1241-1245.

150. van den Bosch LM, Koeter MW, Stijnen T, Verheul R, van den Brink W. Sustained efficacy of dialectical behaviour therapy for borderline personality disorder. Behav Res Ther. 2005;43(9):1231-1241.

151. van der Sande R, van Rooijen L, Buskens E, et al. Intensive in-patient and community intervention versus routine care after attempted suicide. A randomised controlled intervention study. British journal of psychiatry. 1997;171:35‐41.

152. Van Heeringen C, Jannes S, Buylaert W, Henderick H, De Bacquer D, Van Remoortel J. The management of non-compliance with referral to out-patient after-care among attempted suicide patients: a controlled intervention study. Psychol Med. 1995;25(5):963-970.

153. van Spijker BA, Majo MC, Smit F, van Straten A, Kerkhof AJ. Reducing suicidal ideation: cost-effectiveness analysis of a randomized controlled trial of unguided web-based self-help. J Med Internet Res. 2012;14(5):e141.

154. van Spijker BA, Werner-Seidler A, Batterham PJ, et al. Effectiveness of a Web-Based Self-Help Program for Suicidal Thinking in an Australian Community Sample: Randomized Controlled Trial. J Med Internet Res. 2018;20(2):e15.

155. van Spijker BAJ, van Straten A, Kerkhof AJFM. Effectiveness of Online Self-Help for Suicidal Thoughts: Results of a Randomised Controlled Trial. PLOS ONE. 2014;9(2):e90118.

156. Verheul R, Van Den Bosch LM, Koeter MW, De Ridder MA, Stijnen T, Van Den Brink W. Dialectical behaviour therapy for women with borderline personality disorder: 12-month, randomised clinical trial in The Netherlands. Br J Psychiatry. 2003;182:135-140.

157. Vijayakumar L, Umamaheswari C, Shujaath Ali ZS, Devaraj P, Kesavan K. Intervention for suicide attempters: a randomized controlled study. Indian journal of psychiatry. 2011;53(3):244‐248.

158. Wang YC, Hsieh LY, Wang MY, Chou CH, Huang MW, Ko HC. Coping Card Usage can Further Reduce Suicide Reattempt in Suicide Attempter Case Management Within 3-Month Intervention. Suicide & life-threatening behavior. 2016;46(1):106‐120.

159. Ward-Ciesielski EF, Tidik JA, Edwards AJ, Linehan MM. Comparing brief interventions for suicidal individuals not engaged in treatment: A randomized clinical trial. J Affect Disord. 2017;222:153-161.

160. Wei S, Liu L, Bi B, et al. An intervention and follow-up study following a suicide attempt in the emergency departments of four general hospitals in Shenyang, China. Crisis. 2013;34(2):107‐115.

161. Yang X, Liu D, Wang Y, et al. Effectiveness of Zhong-Yong thinking based dialectical behavior therapy group skills training versus supportive group therapy for lowering suicidal risks in Chinese young adults: A randomized controlled trial with a 6-month follow-up. Brain Behav. 2020;10(6):e01621.

162. Zarate CA, Jr., Brutsche NE, Ibrahim L, et al. Replication of ketamine's antidepressant efficacy in bipolar depression: a randomized controlled add-on trial. Biol Psychiatry. 2012;71(11):939-946.

163. Zisook S, Lesser IM, Lebowitz B, et al. Effect of antidepressant medication treatment on suicidal ideation and behavior in a randomized trial: an exploratory report from the Combining Medications to Enhance Depression Outcomes Study. J Clin Psychiatry. 2011;72(10):1322-1332.