VETERANS HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

Office of Health Equity

Kevin W. Stanford, DHA, MBA VSO Communications and Engagement Office of Health Equity (12POP1) kevin.stanford@va.gov

OFFICE OF HEALTH EQUITY

Created in 2012

Vision: To ensure that VHA provides appropriate individualized health care to each Veteran in a way that:

- -Eliminates disparate health outcomes and
- –Assures health equity

OFFICE OF HEALTH EQUITY GOALS

- 1. Leadership: Strengthen VA leadership to address health inequalities and reduce health disparities.
- 2. Awareness: Increase awareness of health inequalities and disparities.
- 3. Health Outcomes: Improve outcomes for Veterans experiencing health disparities.
- **4. Workforce Diversity:** Improve cultural and linguistic competency and diversity of the VHA workforce.
- Data, Research and Evaluation: Improve data and diffusion of research to achieve health equity.

VETERAN POPULATIONS

Veterans who experience greater obstacles to health related to:

- Race or ethnicity
- Gender
- Age
- Geographic location
- Religion
- Socio-economic status
- Sexual orientation

- Mental health
- Military era
- Cognitive /sensory/physical disability

OFFICE OF HEALTH EQUITY WEBSITE



https://www.va.gov/healthequity



CYBERSEMINAR PRESENTERS



Harvey Johnson

Deputy Assistant Secretary

Office of Resolution Management, Diversity & Inclusion



Shakeria Cohen, Ph.D., MSCR

Health Science Officer
DEI Committee Co-Chair
Department of Veterans Affairs
Biomedical Laboratory Research & Development
Office of Research and Development



Courtni France, MA Bioethics and Science Policy

Research Project Coordinator
Career Advancement and Professional
Development Coordinator
DEI Core Lead





I*DEA Related Executive Orders

EO 13960

Promoting the Use of Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence in the Federal Government

EO 14008

Environmental Justice

EO 14031

Advancing Equity, Justice, and Opportunity for Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders

EO 14045

Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Hispanics (VBA)

EO 14058

Transforming Federal Customer Experience and Service Delivery To Rebuild Trust in Government

EO 13985

Advancing Racial Equity and Support for Underserved Communities Through the Federal Government

EO 14019

Promoting Access to Voting

EO 14035

Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Accessibility in the Federal Workforce

EO 14049

Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Native Americans and Strengthening Tribal Colleges and Universities (OPIA)

EO 14075

Advancing Equality for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, and Intersex Individuals

Memorandum

Condemning and Combating Racism, Xenophobia, and Intolerance Against Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in the United States

EO 13988

Preventing and Combating Discrimination on the Basis of Gender Identity or Sexual Orientation

EO 14020

Establishment of the White House Gender Policy Council OSVA

EO 14041

Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity Through Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HRA)

EO 14050

Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Black Americans (VBA)

EO 14091

Further Advancing Racial Equity and Support for Underserved Communities Through the Federal Government



What is I*DEA?

*I*DEA* is for All of Us

PROMOTING **INCLUSION**

INCREASING **DIVERSITY**

FOSTERING **EQUITY**

IMPROVING ACCESS



Inclusion * Diversity * Equity * Access





Inclusion * Diversity * Equity * Access

I~STAND: A Safer VA

All who do business with VA should feel physically and psychologically safe, welcome, and included. VA is dedicated to creating a culture free of sexual harassment and sexual assault.



Engaging the entire enterprise in sexual harassment & assault prevention



Empowering others to go above and beyond to change VA culture



Breaking down silos to bring teams together and get work done



Encouraging
participation by all –
everyone is welcome
to join the
conversation



VA is Leading the Change

Improving Cultural Health for All

1. Communicating Change:

* Share the work and progress of I*DEA with VA leaders and change makers, the Influencers Network, and communications tools such as the Intranet, Showcasing I*DEA, and I*Q.

2. Connecting VA:

* Influencers Network will have a front row seat to the promotional tools and resources available as well as guidance on how to take it to the field, creating a trickle-down effect to reach all levels of VA.

3. Educating and Building Awareness:

* Educate team members on the importance of I*DEA, encourage feedback, and help implement positive change by sharing the tools, welcoming conversation, and advocating for I*DEA.



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Inclusion * Diversity * Equity * Access

Champion Change at VA!





How Do I Get Started?

Influence!



Bring your whole self to work.

As an I*DEA advocate driving change, lead by example and share unique parts of yourself that can contribute to the greater good of the organization and recognize that everyone plays a part.



Be open-minded and willing to learn.

Take a deeper dive into your own biases and understand where change needs to take place. Engage with individuals from different backgrounds and get to know them, learn from them, and adapt.



Stand up for I*DEA.

Be a source for support and ensure that unwanted harassing behavior doesn't take place at your facility. <u>Veteran Bystander Intervention Training</u> is a great resource to learn what behavior is unacceptable and how to diffuse potentially harmful situations.



Create an environment others want to be a part of.

There's no doubt about it – I*DEA is the way of the future. Engage with your team in a new way by getting to know them in a new way. Promote the change in your facility and in your community. Attract new talent and build a team that embodies inclusion, diversity, equity and access.









The Cyberseminar on Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) efforts titled:

A Look at DEI Initiatives at Different Levels of the VA

June 14, 2023

Shakeria Cohen, PhD, MSCR
VA Office of Research and Development (ORD)
Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Committee, Co-Chair

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Building a DEI Program

- Develop a Diverse Scientific Workforce
- Stimulate Minority Health Research

- Develop Future Leaders from UR Groups
- Promote a Culture of Inclusion in ORD

7/20	1/21	7/21	9/21	1/22	7/22	10/22
DEIWG	DEI Supp.	1st Supp.	Grant	_	Prof.	MSI Suppl.
Formed	Announced	Award	WS	Launch	Dev. RFA	





The Why

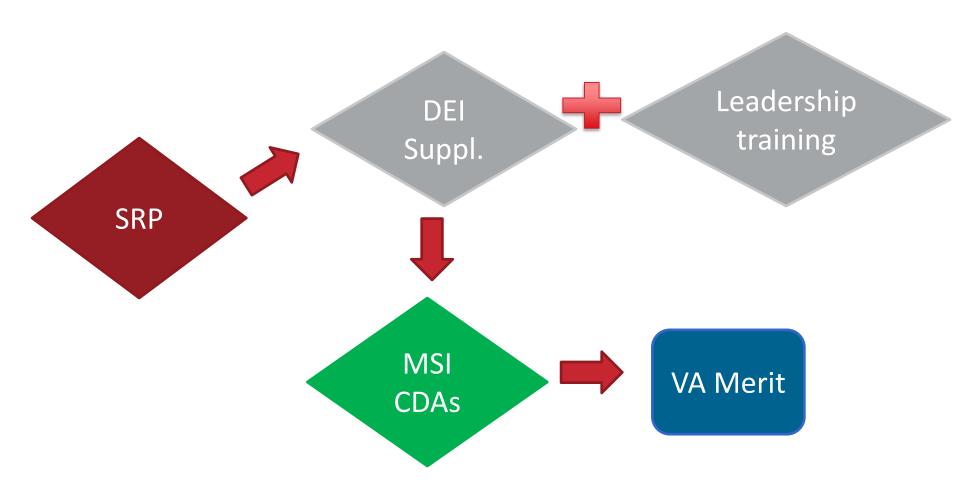
- Demographics of VA Researchers
- Best Research → Diversity in skill sets & perspectives
- Ensure Innovation in VA Healthcare
 - Depends upon Diverse workforce
- Reflects Diversity of Veterans

ORD DEI Work Group Programs

- Summer Research Program for Undergraduates
- Mentored Research Supplements
- Core Recruiting Site (Atlanta VAMC and Morehouse)
- Minority Serving Institution-CDA program
- Grant Writing Workshop for UR Investigators
- Supplements for VA/MSI collaboration
- Professional/Leadership Development
- Educational funding for DEI topics



ORD Support for Diversification of Workforce







Summer Research Program

- 3-Year Pilot Program Summer 2022-Summer 2024
- Summer Research Experiences for UR Students
 - Veterans
 - Children of Veterans
 - Students from UR populations
- Educational level:
 - Highschool
 - Undergraduate
 - Medical School



SRP students at Oklahoma VA

Summer Research Program Impact

- Funded 21 VA Pilot Sites
- Reached 115 students in year 1
 - 74 college students
 - 8 graduate students
 - 11 high school students
 - 20 medical & Allied health students
- Evaluation
- Goal: 42 sites w/ up to 420 students in 2025
- PI meeting: Jan 19 and 20, 2023



SRP students – Columbia, SC







Supplements to Promote Diversity

- Open to UR Early Career Scientists
 - Including Veterans
- Mentored Research
 Supplements
- 2 Years of Support
 - \$100K/yr
 - Prepare for Career
 Development Award
 - Publish results

- FY 21: 20 Applications; 11 Funded
 Mentees
- FY 22: 14 Applications; 10 Funded Mentees
- FY 23: 16 Applications: 11 Funded
 Mentees
- ~6 MSI and HBCU Faculty in Program
- ~4 Veterans in the program
- Invited Presentations
- Publications/Awards





Career Development Program in VA

GOALS:

Attract, train and retain talented VA scientists and clinician scientists

Address health care needs of Veterans

Types of Career Development Awards

CDA – 1 (Entry Level - specific services)

- Must apply within 2 yrs of last training
- Up to 2 yr award of full salary support only
- In BLRD and CSRD, targeted to psychiatrists, Minority
 Serving Institution (MSI) applicants, and Veteran scientists

CDA – 2 (Mid-Level - All ORD services)

- Must apply within 5 yrs of training
- 3 to 5 yr award of full salary support & up to \$75K/year
- Separate mechanisms for applicants at MSIs





VA Office of Research DEI Committee



DEIWG MEMBERSHIP

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Shakeria Cohen & Mark Roltsch Alex Chiu
Brian Schulz
Carol B. Fowler
Carole Woodle
Chinagozi Ugwu
Emily Evans
Crystal Henderson

Patricia Cullum
Jane Battles
Kellie Gore
Kristina Nord
Lina Kubli
Liza Catucci
Jessica Cleveland

Rachel Ramoni Robert O'Brien Shirley Groer Stephanie L. Guerra Tiffin Ross-Shepard Wendy Tenhula Karen McNamara Angela Foster Carol Roberts Christina Williams Jenish Patel Patricia Dorn Tanya N. Byfield Vetisha McClair Ying-Yee Kong



DEI CORE CENTER OF INNOVATION TO ADAPT

Ensuring equity in the workplace and the research that we do



Dr. Sadie Wilson, She/her



Dr. Matt Crowley, He/him



Courtni France, She/her



Micaela Gladney, She/her

DEI CORE LEADS

June 14th 12:00 ET

Courtni France Presenting on behalf of

Durham VAMC Center of Innovation to ADAPT

Courtni.France@va.gov

Background

Flashback to 2020

Core's act as areas of expertise

Core's support research activities in the Center

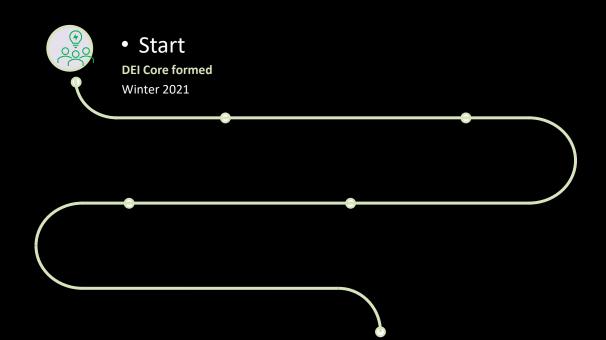
Core's develop staff







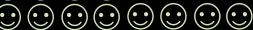
Establishing the Core





16 ACTIVE MEMBER





Our Mission

Is to acknowledge and dismantle racism and other forms of oppression in our workplace by promoting equity in our environment and research activities

1.

We center the voices of those who have lived experiences of racism and other forms of oppression. 2.

We uphold the truth that equity and good science go hand-inhand.

3.

We believe that every member of our ADAPT COIN research community has the capacity to confront and mitigate their own biases.

4

We expect every member of our ADAPT COIN research community to take action to create an inclusive environment.

5.

We will advocate for antiracist values in our own community and the broader research community.

Guiding Principles

Establishing the Core



Survey Results (n=25)

Minoritized groups:

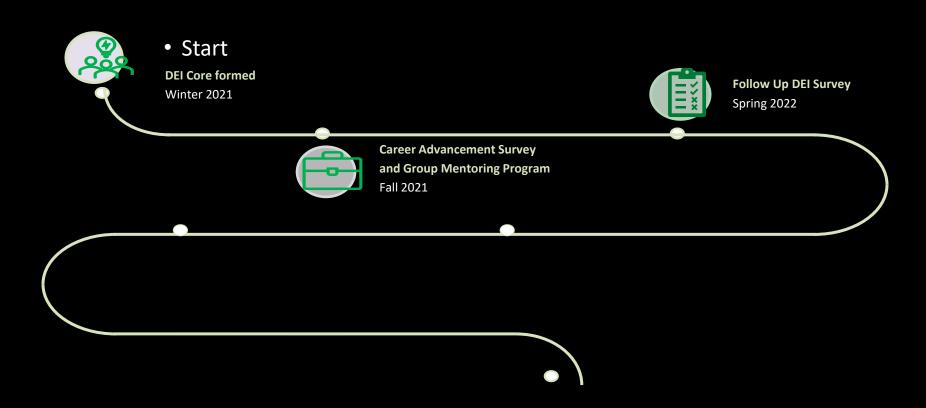
Disagreed that there was a transparent process for career advancement at higher rates then non-minoritized groups

AND

Reported receiving adequate opportunities for career advancement less often then non minoritized groups

Minoritized Groups were defined as any person who holds one or more of these identities: BIPOC, Veteran, LGBTQIA+, or first generation college graduate (48% of our survey sample)

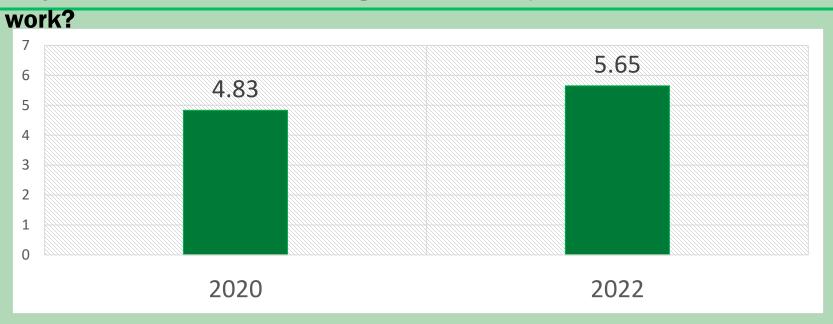
Establishing the Core



Viewing 2020 Responses and 2022 Responses

(n=41)

Do you feel comfortable talking about racism/discrimination at



0 = Don't feel comfortable at all

10 = Feel extremely comfortable

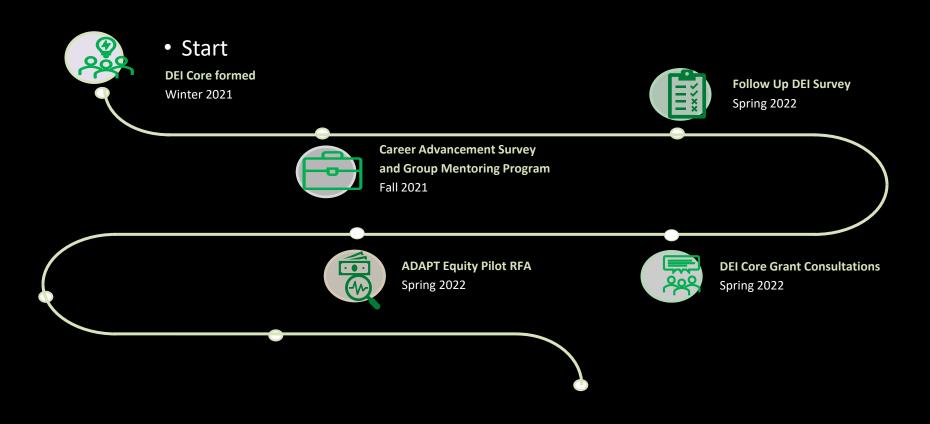
"The organization promotes a climate of respect among its members."

85% Minoritized Group
Agreed

96% Non- Minoritized Group Agreed

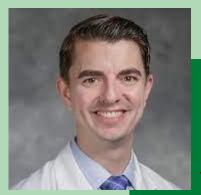
Minoritized Groups were 61% of the sample size

Establishing the Core



Advancing the COIN's Research Portfolio

FY2023 ADAPT SWIFT Internal Pilot Awards:



Dr. Zak Loring, MD, MHS





Improving disparities in Atrial Fibrillation Care through Electrocardiogram-based Machine Learning Risk Models



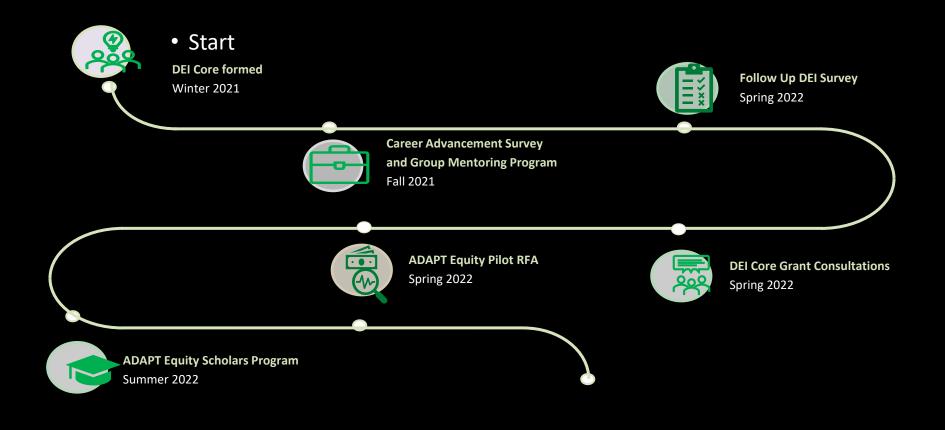
Dr. Moahad Dar, MD





Enhancing Healthcare Equity of Type 2 Diabetes Care within the VA system through a novel Diabetes Staging System (DSS)

Establishing the Core

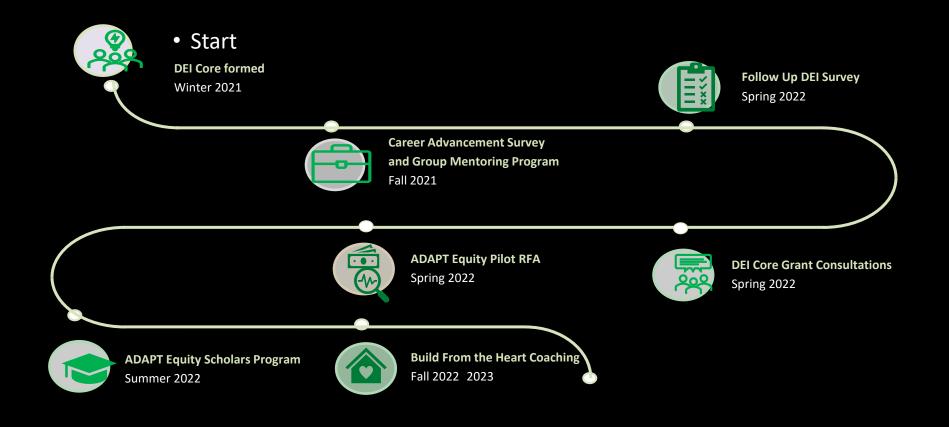


Inaugural Equity Scholar

- ADAPT Equity Scholars receive:
 - Mentorship and support for completion of a research project and publication
 - ADAPT career development content
- Equity Scholars continue collaborating with ADAPT indefinitely, including via other mentored research opportunities and HSR&D fellowships/grants
- 2022 ADAPT Equity Scholar Jashalynn German MD, Endocrinology Fellow
 - Focus: improving access, utilization and care quality in Endocrinology



Establishing the Core



Build From the Heart



Meetings with ADAPT COIN Leadership

- Monthly Equity Coaching
- COIN-led with facilitation by Mx. Chandler
- Focusing on sustainable and meaningful change (including self-awareness)

Meetings with DEI Core

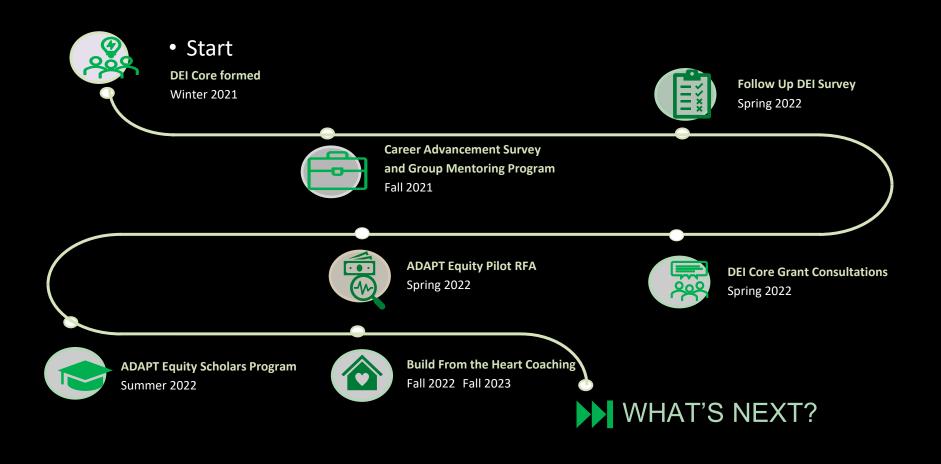
- Monthly equity coaching
- Equity in communication
- Focus on sustainability in equity work

Flexibility in Training Needs

- Option for Mx. Chandler to lead training
- Option for trainings to be DEI Core-led



Establishing the Core



Center wide environment initiatives

- Pilot Group Mentoring Program
- DEI Follow Up Survey
- Build from the Heart Coaching and Development

Research Initiatives

- DEI Grant Review and Consultations
- ADAPT Equity Pilot RFA
- ADAPT Equity Scholars Program

Additional Seminars

- Vanessa Lopez-Littleton, PhD, RN: The Urgency of Now: Advancing Social Equity in the Public Sector
- Loretta Braxton, PhD: Implicit Bias Training

- Continue to adhere to our guiding principles in all activities undertaken by the DEI Core
- Build and strengthen connections to other foundational groups in the Center to permeate Equity
 Considerations throughout
- Evaluate, modify and improve our activities to ensure that we add value to our colleague's lives, organizational production, and veteran's healthcare