## Telehealth Pain Care Management

RVR 19-476



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#### Burden of Chronic Pain

- 100 Million Americans with chronic pain (IOM report, 2011)
- 50-65% of veterans in primary care experiencing pain (Nahin et al., 2017; Kerns et al., 2003)
- In addition to increased healthcare costs, enormous societal costs in terms of disability, lost wages, and other sequalae
  - \$560-636 Billion (IOM report, 2011) [2019 GDP of Poland was ~\$566B]
- Specialty pain care access is limited
- Demand on PCPs is overwhelming

## Primary care collaborative care management

\* At least 5 RCTs supporting

- (1) Nurse care manager
- (2) Comprehensive assessment and ongoing monitoring
- (3) Pain self-management support programming
- (4) Analgesic optimization algorithm
- (5) Coordination between the pain team and the primary care team



# The Problem: Limited real-world implementation

#### **Project Goal**

Implement evidence-based, collaborative telecare management of chronic pain in the Richard L. Roudebush VAMC primary care clinics and support subsequent scale-up.

#### Project Benchmarks

- 1. 5 program elements adapted for local implementation
- 2. Completion of 3 PDSA cycles (12 Veterans)
- 3. Implementation within 3 local primary care clinics
- 4. Development of standardized implementation report
- 5. Creation of implementation toolkit
- 6. Implementation in 3 non-local primary care clinics
- Development of system-wide deployment plan

# Partners VA Telehealth Nurses ("DMP Nurses")

- Support Veterans in PACT
- Disease Management Protocols
  - Condition specific
  - Nationally approved
  - Provided by 2 national vendors
- Match
  - On-going monitoring
  - Embedded w/in PACT
  - Chronic condition focused

#### Progress



Extant DMP IDed

→ ongoing
monitoring



Self-management support materials adapted



Referrals received



On-going implementation monitoring (RedCap)



Facilitation (Drs. Rollins, Bair, and Ms. Weitlauf)



Referral mechanism [Under Construction]



Further partnering

VHA Office of Connected Care / Telehealth Services

### Next Steps



Trial revised referral process

Continue Veteran satisfaction interviews

Participate in national DMP process

